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jrefmbompum; wvfi pumyhrsm? qkhrsm? qkhrsm ponh tac:ta0:rsn; &bnf t*lvvfi
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bmompum;wpctN aOg[n&pum; t oHt Eefrsn; uH avh/maom aOg[n&i fjr pA' etymology wGf pum;v&i fjr pAvh/mrES h aOg[n&pum; t oHt EeforH f [f ynm&yfG (2) c&yg on/ aOg[n&i fjr pAvh/mrly nmonf twaA' ynm&yN ynm&yfG v pckv n/ jzpfy g on/

bmomaA' ynm&S wbnf pum;v&wpfv uH rlv&i fjr pAvh/mrly x pum;v& &i fjr p Source uH eueu/ f/ f/ xH O i Avh/mrly v& u ygon/ x b h v h m u & m u pum;v& &i fjr p u l v n f a u m i f ? pum;v& orH f a l u m i f u l v n f a u m i f & a z a z n f x l v f avh/mrly ygon/ p o h z n f x l v f a v h m u & m w G f w p D E S l v p D D t j r i f t , l t q t a u m u f t , l u v G B a l u m i f a w G E l l y g o n / p p m w r f o n f j r e f m p u m ; a O g [n & r s n \ r l v j z p a y : v n & m t e u f t " g h , l w l u H y n m & S l v p D E S l v p D D t a u m u f t , l w h D i t a l u m i f u l p l p r f a z n f x l v f a v h m x m y g o n / p o h v l v m & m w G f j r e f m b o m p u m ; & B p u m ; y l r s n ? q l l r s n ? " a v b h p u m ; r s n ? a e p O b h p u m ; r s n ; u H t a j c c H a O g [n & i f j r p f a z n f x l v f l u t a u m u f t , l r w h D r s n ; u H a z n f x l v f i f y x m y g o n / p p m w r f r s v p f q i h j r e f m b o m p u m ; & B a O g [n & orH f r s n ; E S h & i f j r p i w l u H q u f v u b a z n f x l v f a v h m E l l r n [k , l l u n l y g o n /

1? 1/ pum;v&i fjr p b a b m o b m 0

bmompum;wpctk wGf& aOg[n&w u H avh/maom b m o m a A ' e , f y , l w G f y n m & y f G E p c & y g o n / = i f w l r n] p u m ; v & w l v & i f j r p a v h m j c i f E S h p u m ; v & w l v t e u f t " g h , f u l v h m j c i f } w j z p f y g o n / p u m ; v & w l v & i f j r p u l v h m a o m y n m & y f r n] & i f j r p A ' } (e & l v A ') j z p f y p ? p u m ; w l v t e u f t " g h , l u l v h m a o m y n m & y f r n] t e u f t " g h , f y n m } (t w A ') j z p b n f & i f j r p a v h m r l u H (1 7) & m p k e l u y i f] q m a o m r w l b a & m i f } Sir Thomas Browne q b u p w i a v h m r j y c l y g o n / q m a o m r w l b a & m i f o n f & i f E D u l r f O i l y D a o m p u m ; v E S h t e u & i f j r p r o d o ; a o m p u m ; v l r s n \ t e u f t " g h , f t j y n f t O w l u l o d & l m & e f t w l v n f a u m i f ? a & S E S h c w p u m ; v & w l v t e u f t " g h , h j y m i f v h w l u l v n f a u m i f t & i f j r p b & e f a v h m r j y c l b n f

(w i l v i a x G ? a ' g u l v n ? 2 0 1 9 ? p m - 3)

aemi ft cgwGf b m o m p u m ; u l v h m a o m y n m & S f r s n o n f p u m ; v & r l v & i f j r p u l v l u w l u o n f p u m ; v & i f j r p b n f r l v r p i a e m i f t c g a j y m i f v l w w l u o n f o m ' u t m j z i h , c i l u t o j y m u l a i a n u ; [h c : q l j c i f r n a i b m ; t p p ? a n u ; o m ; t p p f z i j y k v l y f a o m a l u m i h a i a n u ; [h c : y g o n / , c h t c g w G f t o j y m u l p u l i t j z p a j y m i f v l t o h y l a o n f v n f a i a n u ; y i a c : o n f w p c g w p & H a i p u l i [h c : w w b o n f x l t j y i f u l e f a b m i h c w l u a & ; o m ; c h o m r a [n f o " m z m v u v l i , l v G f u l l o w l b o m [b h a o m f v n f , c h t c g v u f x y f r n h a , m u f u l h c : a O : a l u m i f p u m ; v & i f j r p A a j y m i f v h b a b m u l A [b l w t j z p f a v h m a w G & y g o n /

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1? 2/ pum;vHorif

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 tohtEef t , Itqujym;rl&lymygonf

om'utaejih [vritrs] Nuufrit & [hompumybnf vritrs] tEG bnf
t"ujzpf Nuufrit & tacsni, onf t"u [k, qorsm & ygon] trfrit Nuufrit t &
[bnf r & uyi qvbnf vES Nuubnf r & ujt ajcc hLumi, & n hē faom pumyH
jzpf ygon]

xhtjyif [lavmuwif & iavmuus] [hom r q pum, uH t, It qv] [if
avmuwif S' lavmuus] [k, & f o h p s v n f & ygon] r q h w h o m a u m i f v u h o m
o a b m o b n o & i f j r p u h a v h m u n y g u o m a u m i N ' l a c g i f u l t s & G i j m j z i y p f o m
j r m o n f O p a r m o b n y d o m a u m i N & i D o m j r m u r f r n f z p h y & m ' l a v m u w i f S & i a v m u f
u s [h o m t , I t q o n f r n o i h a v s r a h L u m i f a v h m a w & y g o n]

poljzifrefnbompum \ pum, toht Ebf tcd \ & ifjrpfteuft, It q
rit, & f r & h L u m i f o w j y f E h y g o n]

2? 1/ pumyH q h & m t, It q u j y m r i

vitrsonpum, uH qifcifsobm, v u h e m u s i N u h G j z p h t m i f p j y k x a & m u f
u p f v p h j y p h o m p u m p j z i h y t h f a j y m q h v h b n f x b h j y m q h & ; o m t o h y l a v h o m
p u m o h r s o n f u m v a & h a v s v m a o m t c g t , I t q a j y m i f v h m r h s u h a v h m o & y g
o n f

om'utmjzih q& m h u n E h N j r e f n p u m y H y j y i f s n p m t y l v G f [p m & u h u l a w n h
r k v f q v f y m p] o n f u m v a & h a v s v m a o m t c g [p m & u h u l a w n h r k v f q v f y s n p] [i
a j y m i f v h m y u h a z n f y y g r n f] [p m & u h u l a w n h r k v f q v f y m p] o n h & s t c g u t * a v f x h o m
t b h t t b h t t h v i f , m E p h , m u b n f t * a v f r a t m i j r i b j q i f & b h o n f a e m u f q h
w G f t a v ; i , l w p f v h o m u e h a w n b n f t b h t t t b h t t E p h , m u b n f x i f c k v j c i f z i h
t o u f r & m a z n f v p D u o e m i [j y m] w p f q y f u l y ; & m r , b j z i h t b h t h r k v f q v f u h
x j y m j z i h o k v f r f a y ; o h o n f t f j y e h & m u h o m t c g t b h t t h v n o n f r k v f q v f u h m E s h
& v f y d t a v ; i , E s h & m p y i t * a v f y e x h & m a & v r f a i v r f a y g u t h v o n f

[p m & u h u l a w n h r k v f q v f y m p]
p u m y H y : a y g u t h L u m i f a v h m a w & y g o n]

(NunEh? 2013? pm-120? 121)

jrefmpmt z h S xlvá0aom jrefmpumyH pmt ylv G f [p m & u h u l a w n h r k v f q v f y s n p]
[k a z n f y x m y g o n]

[y s m & n ? y s m o v u r e p m & e f t c G f t a & ; u h b j z i h r d h c h v G f t o t e d
r k v f q v f u y s m v m i p b o b u b h u h u m i f u h b j z i h r d v u l v G f o m t c G h
t v r f a u m i f u h d w p c k w u l v u l v q h f q h f a & m u f m o n f] [k a z n f y x m o n f
u h a v h m a w & y g o n]

(jrefmpmt z h 2016? pm-58)

xlyif [t]z xubm; wpvlu [hom aelpobhpum; rfn t , It qv ffr; rsm; & bnf ulhaw & ygonf

ppumy ES h ywbowi t , It qv ffr; yluh q&mlun Eln jrefmpumy h ylyif sm; pmt ly ES hjrefmpmt zfr Sxlvh 0aom jrefmpumy pmt ly lvlv f-

[y]k h cwlv f taen & x mri f lu donf & s ft & [h [mlum; aomw & m; ul E p buf aoma lumih r E l [mri f x h y # u wlv p p lu h awmi f cygonf r E l [mri f u racri h v y e lv lu h aom t cg E p E l i i p p z p lu j y d r E l [mri f p p h a v on f x l t c g t a en & x m on f o x j y n u o d f y lu i , i i & v m a o m O e p n p v , f r s m j y m a o m l u m i h e w & l y x E p c k t e u b m j z p b l [a & p l u m ; } & l y x l u h O p o h , h q m i v n j y d ? a & p n f c l b & m \ t a e m u l y p & h x m y g o n f t z j z p b l [a & h t b i f } e w & l y l u h w p v l u m r s h q m i v n j y d o m j z p b [a & p l u m ; } e w l y x k u e t h o m a e & m v f x m a v o n f x l t c g t a e n & x m r i f u e w & l y o m t z E p c l u l u n j y d [t] z x u b m ; w p v l u [

(Mun E l l ? 2013? pm-36? 37)

[kajym & m r s } p p u m y k a y : a y g u i v m o n i [k l k m y g o n f

q & m y n m a u s r \ j r e f m p u m y E S h q m ; h p u m p m t l y l v f - a u R a r G o e b i f q h r c h o m t r d t z ? q & m o r m r s m t a y : w f a u s r i v e i q & m v l y n e m l u m ; a e o n l u h

[t]z xubm; wpvlu [(ynmausr? 2009? pm-305)

[k t , I t q u s v p h a j m q l v m l u y g o n f [t] z x u b m ; w p v l u [h o m p u m y k & i f j r p f u h a v l v m l u n h o m t c g a e m u f t c g t z x u b m ; o d e ? w w h e a o m t c q w f c f u s ; a o m t a e j z i h a j m j c i f r [k v ? o a & n h a o m t c g t a i g t t w l a j m a o m t c g r s m w f t z x u b m ; w p v l u d a l u m i f t " y h , b n l v n f a & v s n a j y m i f v b h y g o n f

xlyif q & m j r a u w r \ w u o l v p m a y w e h q m i p m t l y l v f -

[r] d u s n i f r i f a & c i f j y } [h o m p u m o n f [r] d u s n i f r i f a & u i f j y } o m j z p E l l a l u m i f q & m l u d o c i l u h h a w r i l f , l q c s u l u h z n f y v l y g o n f t w w l y n m w p c c l u h v w b o j y d ? e m v n j y d j z p h a o m o l t m ; w p p h v p h , m u h a o m o l u o i f y a e y g v G i [r] d u s n i f r i f a & u i f j y } a e o v j z p h l u m i f p u m y k q m i i a j m q l w w l u y g o n f o h o n f [a & u i f j y } \ t " y h , l u h e m r v n h a o m o l w l u a & c i f ? a & u l o n h t a & ; t c i f ? a & u l o n f t w w l u h o i l u m j y o o n f [k t , I t q & m l u m i f p i p p r f n p o l r [k v i y g a l l u m i f & s j y x m o n r f n r s v b o m z G j z p y g o n f q & m l u d \ r d u s n i f r i f a & u i f j y E S h y w b o w i & s f v i f x m y h r n o r k & m y i v , f ' h & o i & m t & y u r d u s n i f w l u s u p m l u \ a & v l l f u i f & m t & y b h & m u l v G i 4 i f w l o n f r u s u p m o n j z p n / 4 i f ' h & t E B & m j r p h c s n i f t i f t l l v l u r d u s n i f w l o n f O p a c g i f o h a w m i & l v G j z p h p ? v l t r s m

]]tcspum&yfrsoni zlpnylupvpaipyjpcif? qifcifsvozmzG f jzpjci f
aLumi h tvefto h w f ius, lvsuf & honfnfytlifonbabn? wipmonh
oabmrygb) qllvli f u h x k t t d z n f y 1/2 b m j z p f i , i f w l u h p u m y [k r , b j
qllvli t j z p b m o w f s v a l u m i f a z n f y x m y g o n f }

(jrefmpmt zR 2011? pm-4)

om'utmjzih trsmo h p a e o m]]r, maep? aLumi h o r } p u m E s h y w b o w f q & m
a'guivmp h e i f a & ; o m a z n f y x m a o m 2019? & e l e f t a e m u y l i f w u o l v f E p i v n f * Z i f
w f -

]]r, maep? aLumi h o r } [h o m q l l v l i u h]]j r e f m p m t z R t c e f y n t z D i f
q & m l u p o j r i m u n \ , l q s u f h , i f q l l v l i o n f]]r, maep? a c s n i h o r }
j z p e l l h a m u m i f t t r s f r a u m i f j z p i v m e f t w e l f r d z h c s n i l u h O p p o i h & m u f i
E l l e i f p h a v l v m x e f c s y f & r n j z p b j z i h r , maep? a c s n i h o r } [k q l l y g o n f
a e m u y l i f w f r , maep? a L u m i h o r s [h j y m v m l u a l u m i f x p u m u h
r e f r r s m u r c h t & y e l l b j z i h]]v i h e p ? q i h o r } [h j y m v m l u a l u m i f & s f j y
x m y g o n f r , maep? a L u m i h o r s p u m y l b n f t t h x m i u s c p v i r , m
w f a r s x m a o m a l u m i u a v ; u v i z p b o x h t p m a w m i f & m v i z p b l u
r i f w p l u d f & y h e m [h j y m o n f a e m u l p t g w f v n f a t n r n f a w m i f & m
r i f e p l u d f & y h e m [k o w a y : y g o n f o l c g a j m u l w f r l v i z p b l u a l u m i l u h
" m E s h c l v b o w l u l y g o n f w p h e l l w f r , m j z p b l u c i f e f j z p b n
v l y & y l u h j r n l v e h j y m q l l v l u & m r i f w p l u d f & y h e m [k a j y m v l u b j z i h r , m
j z p b o r h r s m p h v e f v y b o h j y d a e m i l u h & e f j z p & h a w n h a l u m i f Z m v l r f q i f
a & ; x m r t a y :]]r, maep? a L u m i h o r } j z p i v m o n f [l v n f q l l u y g o n f
q & m l u p o j r i m u n f a j y n j a o m r , maep a c s n i h o r s q l l v l i o n f j r e f m q e l v j y d
j r e f m t r s o r d r s m v l u e m u s i b o h z G & m a & s v m l u p o r r s m \ q l l v l i w p t c k
j z p b j z i h]]r, maep? a c s n i h o r } q l l v l i

(p h e i f a ' g u i v m ? 2019? pm-10)

u h q & m l u d a ' g u i v m p h e i f u y e p b o u a l u m i f w i f y x m o n l u h a w & y g o n f
j r e f m p m t z R s x l v h a o a o m j r e f m q l l v l i p m t l y l v f]]r, maep? a L u m i h o r } [b n f
]] Z e d o n u a l l u m u & o h o a t m i f a l u m i f t p & o m t t h a r o w e p a e f w p h a m i f
a u m i f t a y : u & u p u f y & o n }

(jrefmpmt zR 2011? pm-155)

[k a z n f y x m y g o n f

]] r d u s n i f a z f a z G r h a t ; a t ; } [h o m q l l v l i E s h y w b u f t , l t q u l l y m r h s m & y g
o n f r d u s n i f y e f r s o n f r h e m o l v f a z f a e a t m i f t y e l u o n l u h u m v a & l v s m v m a o m

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xltjyif]rzsuhwmyjnyfysu} qk&w6f vlt rsm u r6f rrm;allumi h wll f jynfysupD
oni[k qMuygonf tr6w6f]r} oni]raumi fr} u ll qMly? raumi fr rsm; aevD f
wll f jynbnf ysupDonf [kygarmu6yq&ma wnf a' gufvmeErnmv\ w&mu ll A [blw
tjzpf Numemzlygonf ponu ll Nunjci f tmjzih qM rsm oni t c6lumv a&Uvsm vm
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2? 3/ aep0b6pum; qll & m t , Itqujym;rl

vlwbnf wpD6ES fvpD6 qub6 &mw6f rsm; aomt mjzih tajypum; rsm; jzih
qub6 fwwluonf vlvhep0hijmqub6 h6aom pum; rsm; oni t c6h&Uvsm
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a&S0p6h vlt rsm; taumuit , l v6f6h; aerit c6u ll q&ma' gufvmpE ll h&; om; azmfy
xm; aom 2019? &eluf taemuf yll f wu6ll f E6fvn f *Zi f? jrefmpum; taumuit , l
t l u ll t q rsm; aqmi f yg; w6f vlt rsm; aep0hijmqub6 h6aom-

]aelw"D} [hompum; jzpygonf & if jrppum; r6h ygVlbmonjzpf]ep6D}
jzpygonf tjrjt wlvly6aqmi fci f [kt "y6h, &yg onf , ifu ll h6p0f vly fci f
[k k jyd]aelw"D} [k6h, 6 f o h6p6 r6s y i f jz p E ll ygonf ep6D [bnjz p E ll f
allumi f , k jyxmygonf (pE ll ? a' gufvn? 2019? pm-11)

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]pumpnjrn} [bnf a&Stcgub&i f vpyg; Esh u6f, hvpD6wll \ tjzpf
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oqif& rsm; av6pmaom z666u ll t m; yg; & jyd y6w n f w n f v ll om c i fci f
jz p6y: vmygonf xlt cgb&i ll uDonf r6u6f, It m; oqif& rsm; xlt Sz6 v6f
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tjzpf u ll]rn6h6 r6d p vi ll aygum; uao' P} [k tr66rsv6vonf
u6f, hvnf wpt6u f v f t r66u ll nu v f v f r66 y6e & ygoub ll b&i ll uDr6h
vnf tr66w n f svx m; aom f vn f p6v r v jz p6er6bnf u6f, hvnf r66 y6
t m; ll uDi c6u h& m * g6uyjyd aemuf qM w6f powifajym& if a6ays f y [k
rsvlum awmw6f wp6e& mo6h; avonf x6hemuf opyif vpyi n tacgif
w6f O6acgif v6di lum]b&i ll uDz6 v6p m; on? b&i f ll uDz6 v6p m; on} [k
z666jyd tou6y smub6h; onf x6hemuf wp6elw6f b&i ll uD tr66w n f zih
pn6u ll jykvly6ef apm apmu opy i ll uDu ll ckv f v s lum pn6u ll jykvly f ygonf
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jrnf[nfvmygon/ pyjyi i fult aNlumi jyjK Jpum;pnjrn}} [kq&mw6f
aemi lv6f Jpum;pnjrn}} (NUnEII ? 2011? pm-320)

[kvbjymrsm;vmygon/

jrefmpmt zD xlv6aom c&daqmi jrefmt bD me lv6f-

Jpum;pnjrn}} uN}} i fE; p; b; j; y; m; a; o; p; u; m; }

(c&daqmi jrefmt bD me? 2013? pm-205)

[hznfyxmygon/ ponuNunjciftmjzihq&hrsm; onf tce lumva&lvsm; vmonf
ES ft r0 t , Itqajymi fvb n b m ru teu fy gajymi fvb n; on f u l l a v l v m a w & & y gon f

bkod bro pumy ES fyw b w f t , Itqu jym; r u l l a v l v m o & E I l y gon f q & m
NUnEII \ jrefmpum; y k y j y i p m t y l v 6 f-

Jjare v e h m u m u h o m o b X ; o m ; o n f a j r e u l u t e h i a o & m r S Z e p o n t o n f
o b X ; o m ; t a v m i f u l l a z m i h a y : w i j y p a & w 6 f a r o v l u b n f o b X ; o m ; u r a o
b l a j r e q y f r e h e o n f u l l a o m a j r e t v r m , i q & m l u p \ o r p 3 a , m u b n f
o b X ; o m ; u l l u , i w i t h y g o n f o b X ; o m ; u l l n t p r 3 a , m u l v h E s b u i f
v l u & m t p r t l u d q l u r o i h a w m [k p o f p m ; r a v o n f x h e m u f
o b X ; o m ; t m a j c r e f u 6 f p y h a y ; v l u & m l u u l v a & s t o 6 j z p l u m y k e u b n f
o n f b k i d , s o b l a & m u j y p t o d r s m ; u l l x h q v p m ; r d b k i z r f q j c i f u l l
c h j y e b n f b k i u v n f t v e l v a o m l u u l v a & s u a v ; u l l o r p a w m t w e l f
a y ; v l u & m a v n i t e l l v 6 f x n j c i f c h o n f x h e m u f b k i o r p a w m o n f
l u u l v a & s a v ; \ a j c r e f u 6 f u l l z k w r e m l u u l v a & s a v ; o n f v j y e j z p b n f
j y p o r p a w m E S h c p m l u r i j y p x h t c g b k i e p m ; r d & r u r s m ; t m z r f c l l f & m
b k i o r p a w m u a j c r e f u 6 f j y e p y h a y ; v l u h o m t c g l u u l v a & s t j z p f j y e j z p f
j y p e e f a w m E S h o ; & m o l l y s i x e u h a j ; c h v o n f x h e m u h a j c r e f u 6 f o n f
j c b n f & h o l v l l v p t e s h n d j y p v l t j z p a t m u f y k w l u s u m a j y ; r a j y ; & m a j y ; c l m r S
j c b e f u s , l v p t e x b l a & m u b n f a v o n f x h t c e l v 6 f j c b e f u s , \ o b X ; l u p
v i f , m E S h J j b } [h o m o r p w l x r i f p m ; a e l u o n f v l v i b n f x h
x r i f o l l f x d i x l l i p m ; v l u b n f x h t c g u o b X ; l u p u o r p t m ; J j o r p b k
o l u l b d / m ; } o r p u J j o r p r o b t b o d / m ; } [k j y e f a r ; a v o n f x h e m u f
o b X ; o m ; u o l t o u f u l l u , & e f a w m i f y e f i u h t j y p v l v i f t m o r p E S h
v u l x y h a y ; p m ; c h y g o n f x h j y i f s v q i h J j b r o d b r o }

(NUnEII ? 2013? pm-205)

[h o m a o g [m & a y : a y g u l v m y g o n f [k , k j y x m y g o n f

J j b r o d b r o } [h o m p u m y E S f y w b w f q & m l u p a r m i t i f i f ' E j z l \ j r e f m ' a v h
o h p u m ; r s m ; p m t y l v 6 f-

]]bkrdbroē Nlck!/? u&u&ymjym, rob/ (tjzl trnf, robnfbabm
jzpbnf rēbomwōf tjzlu]]A]] ? trnf]]A]] [bc:on/ tjztrnf
rod/]]A]] rod [kolonfbabmpbn)

(ciāt;? a' guīvn? 2016? pm-246)

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pum,q]] & m t , It qu&ym,yl avlvnjc i jzih jrefm bompum, \ oabmobn Du&ym,rl
rsn, ul avlv maw&&ygon/

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t"yñ, jzphaev]] olr [kvf w]]aeus pum,v]]k wpp]] t"yñ, bnf
x]]um,v]]k v]]ygoi]]om pum,v]]rsn, ul w]]v]]b]]jcm, olonftcg &&]]
onht"yñ, rsn, tw]]f tv]]ubi haumuf, li r&aom xljcmaom t"yñ, f
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(c i r i ? a r m i ? "Ejzl? 2016? pm-280)

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x]]yif q& m a r m i c i r i f ("Ejzl) \ pumajyoabmv& m pumajytww]]ynm pmt lyī
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(c i r i ? a r m i ? "Ejzl? 1979? pm-159? 160)

ponlvbnlvnf jrefm' avlb]]pum,rsn,jzplygon/

"avlb]]pum,jzphaom vu&w]]p]]y i l v n f [k o m p u m , u l q & n j r a u w] w u i b] l f
p m a y w e a q m i p m t l y i w o f -

]]tcs]]ynm&S]]rsn, u p v h & w p f y i l v n f [l i v n f , b j y] l u o n f a & S t c g u
j r e f m r s n o n f E ḗ a ' g i f v e f] l u] c s i f i x r i f r s n [i f r s n y l u m r o m p k x r i f
O] f t j z p f p l a y g i f x]] p m] u & m o l v u l u t & n ? u l l v u l u t & n i v l o n f
a ' g i f v e f] l u] x j y e l u o j z i h v u h & (& n) w p f y i l v n f [k o m c p] l u n f l
e t r v]] p u m j z p l v m a l u m i f q] l u y g o n /]] n h w & i f e l c i t i r i r i f v u h &
w p f y i l v n f a & S u x u l y l e p] l u o n f [k o m p m o m u v n f x l t c s u l y i f
n e f q] l e y g o n / o l o n f q & m] l u] j r a u w l u r [n & m Z o i] l u] ? r e f e e & m Z o i ?
u l e f a b m i Z m w & m Z o i l v l - S r i f E S f r w l v l v l y h & ; m l u h & ; w l l y i & m w o f p v l v l

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ta&tom tohtEbfESlvuGpvlfygvuyg? pvltsvuts? pvlvutsrfom?
pvlvavth vuavthvvlwGpvlEShvuft "yih, lwlwblom pum, jzpbjzih
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(jrauwl 1994? pm-352? 353)

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, clvu&blpbeaom [ca&aplvGfu}} [hom q&mpumESlywbowf t, ltq
trstuyjmyul awElnbnf q&mluDa'guilvmpEln jrefmpum, taumuft, l
tultqrsm, aqmi fygvwGf

[ca&aplvGfu}} ajymontxuf [c&maplvGfu}} rrrrElnMumi f&Sfjyxm
ygonf a&Sjrefmri frsm, eefawnfaqmvlvly&mwGfwll plv&muwll vll rsmul
aA' iuefcef t&w&utsufyd c&mrwlonEShwGfxbllwnlvnrlwrfw Oif
atmiplut&ygonf tclujrefmen&rsupvlprlv? vGylwpjyw? AZen?
c&mwlr&S&mapltsuluf c&salumifvnfqlygonf tao;pvlv&utsuf
c&saluluf vlyfaqmi &jyd v&csrbth, ygu , ifuefwllul y, l vlu&Mumi f}}
(plEln? a' guilvm? 2019? pm-12)

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[c&maph wGfu}} [k q&mlumi fq&kygonf q&mu [c&ml]ult c&em&D
tjzpl aznfyxm, onfulavlvmo&lygonf owlri frsm, yif, jrllwnha&m
ul oabmrusaomaMumi h a&jrllawnftoplvn&ef lulpn&vonf ynm&B
rlrlwlvESh a&jrllawnftoplvn&ef r*lvmtcg&ubocspth w&utsulav
onf ou&mZi 726? waygijvqef (6) &u? t*jaell n0M [l f tv&f 3
jye? 5 c&mwvld tcgawn&avonf owlri frsm, u Ablumvubrm,
tausrlvltm, eefa&DDwll f eefr@llul tcgawnjrwtwll f (5) c&maplu
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ajymi fvbth onful
(MunEln? 2013? pm-334)

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tvm;wl [A[faumi fausnu] qhompum;ul q&mbu'a' guivmp[2019? &efuleft aemuy[fwuol/E[fnr*Zi fwof

[refuav;rs; yjym;jym;EajEol[ESh aejifubql/MLumi; tm;vlog on/ A[faumi onf &ufefolaOg[m& jzpaonvnf A[faumi f&ef ausnuES hzk m& onhvlyi efpo[&ufefvlyi efu rygOifyg/ A[faumi f&ef ausnu[ES hzpb&mvnfrvlyg/ refuav; wpDD yjym;jym; aex[b[vm jci f uOg* fcsnawmi hA[faumi ausnu[ES hzk m; oubl[kOymay; jci fom jzponf}} (p[2019? a' guivm? 2019? pm-12)

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[A[faumi fausnu] de[yjym;jym; EajE&bltr[orbi, / c[nq[ef &plv[fxm; aom Og* f u[f o[[kvf A[faumi [kac: onf A[faumi f rs; u[z[x m; v[ly & m um c[nq[r&b] & vwbjzih tav; wpt[ES h zkm; onf ausnuyi ponv[ES h A[faumi f u[h zkm; onh oabmu[* P[v[& m w[fo[onf}} (ci h[; ? a' guivm? 2016? pm-308)

[hznfyxm; onf ul avlvmo[& ygonf [poljzih A[faumi fausnu] onf &ufef "avh r[smonf [k, b[& ny? A[faumi fausnu] ES h ywbw[t, Itqujym; y[fnv[p[v[Dif pm; z[faumi f v[ygonf

txuyg'avlob[pum; rs; u[avlvnjicijzih q[h[pum; y[rs; onf ynm[S[v[p[ES h wpDD taw[t[ul tzw[tr[sv? tavlvmw[ay: rlvnjy[jrefmpum; to[tEef u[ym; r[& MLumi; avlv maw[& ygonf

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jrefmpum; to[tEef t, Itqujym; r[rs; u[vlv m[& mw[f pum; y[q[h[? "avlob[pum;? aep[o[b[pum; rs; u[b[m[tajcc[avlv m[ygonf xlv[avlv m[& mw[f q[h[pum; y[wp[clv[n[fr[yif t, Itq 2 rs? 2 rs[ru u[ym; aeonul avlv mo[& ygonf q[h[pum; y[rs; u[vlv m[& mw[f jrefm[& m' av[ES h[p[y[aomy[yi[rs; u[a[& xlv[avlv m[ygonf avlv m[& mw[f jrefm[onf y[yi[aumi f v[MLumi; y[rs; u[t[lum; i[r[fr[h[jym[v[v[u[a[MLumi; y[si[& d[g[h[umi faom ta[MLumi; t[& m[rs; u[yi[p[v[Di[pm; z[E[p[bu[z[g[i[tm[uz[g[h[umi; a[t[mi[f[ajmi; f[v[h[; w[v[aom jrefm[v[v[p[v[u[p[v[be[q[e[f[u[, f[rs; u[avlv maw[& ygonf xlv[MLumi; jrefm[v[rs; onf r[v[v[h[e[p[o[b[aom tr[b[m[pum; u[l[n[f[avlv m[w[w[jy[o[w[ES h[o[b[i[MLumi; ajmi; f[v[b[aom tr[d[b[m[pum; rs; u[l[n[f[avlv m[azn[xlv[b[i[MLumi; ow[jy[k[v[ygonf jrefm[b[m[pum; t, Itqujym; r[rs; avlv m[&

